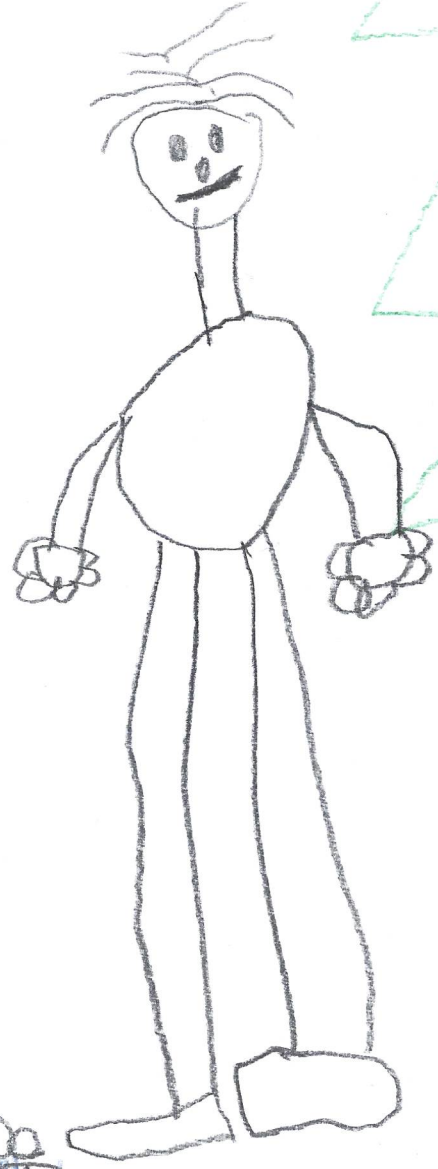


Dank Us

Mama



Paul



Robo



Male
Fit